## Simplifying Radicals: Finding hidden perfect squares and taking their root.

Simplify each expression by factoring to find perfect squares and then taking their root.

1)  $\sqrt{75}$ 

2)  $\sqrt{16}$ 

3)  $\sqrt{36}$ 

4)  $\sqrt{64}$ 

5)  $\sqrt{80}$ 

6)  $\sqrt{30}$ 

7)  $\sqrt{8}$ 

8)  $\sqrt{18}$ 

9)  $\sqrt{32}$ 

10)  $\sqrt{12}$ 

11)  $\sqrt{8}$ 

12)  $\sqrt{108}$ 

13)  $\sqrt{125}$ 

14)  $\sqrt{50}$ 

15)  $\sqrt{175}$ 

16)  $\sqrt{28}$ 

17)  $\sqrt{45}$ 

18)  $\sqrt{72}$ 

19)  $\sqrt{20}$ 

20)  $\sqrt{150}$ 

## Simplifying Radical Expressions: Adding and Subtracting

Add or subtract radicals by simplifying each term and then combining like terms.

**a.** 
$$2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5} - 6\sqrt{2} = -4\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5}$$

Subtract like radicals.

**b.** 
$$4\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{27} = 4\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{9 \cdot 3}$$

**Perfect square factor** 

$$=4\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{9}\cdot\sqrt{3}$$

**Use product property.** 

$$=4\sqrt{3}-3\sqrt{3}$$

Simplify.

$$=\sqrt{3}$$

Subtract like radicals.

1) 
$$3\sqrt{6} - 4\sqrt{6}$$

2) 
$$-3\sqrt{7} + 4\sqrt{7}$$

3) 
$$-11\sqrt{21} - 11\sqrt{21}$$

4) 
$$-9\sqrt{15} + 10\sqrt{15}$$

5) 
$$-10\sqrt{7} + 12\sqrt{7}$$

6) 
$$-3\sqrt{17} - 4\sqrt{17}$$

7) 
$$-10\sqrt{11} - 11\sqrt{11}$$

8) 
$$-2\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{27}$$

9) 
$$2\sqrt{6} - 2\sqrt{24}$$

10) 
$$2\sqrt{6} + 3\sqrt{54}$$

11) 
$$-\sqrt{12} + 3\sqrt{3}$$

12) 
$$3\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{27}$$

13) 
$$3\sqrt{8} + 3\sqrt{2}$$

14) 
$$-3\sqrt{6} + 3\sqrt{6}$$